





## Lower Connecticut River Hydrilla Invasion - Impacts

May 2023

#### **BUILDING STRONG®**

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS**

#### **Habitat Alteration and Loss**

- Can out-compete native eelgrass
- Potential loss of native wildlife habitat
- Unknown changes to aquatic ecosystem Impacts to Wildlife
- Food chain foundation species declines
- Decreased foraging success of sightfeeding fish and aquatic birds
- Host species for cyanobacteria linked to deaths in bald eagles and other organisms

#### Flow Restriction

- Reduced water flow and river flushing
- Increased mosquito breeding success in stabilized water column

#### **Water Chemistry Alterations**

- Hydrilla decomposition, respiration, and shading decreases water column dissolved oxygen concentration
- Blocked water-atmosphere gas exchange
- Higher water temperatures
- Increased pH





Hydrilla-impacted marina on Connecticut River, 2020 (CAES)

#### **HUMAN IMPACTS**

#### **Compromised Marina Functions**

- Boating and mooring access
- Pump out and access to marina services

### Loss of Waterway Usability and Recreation

- Decreased waterway navigability
- Boating, swimming, and recreation loss
- Fish production and fishing industry loss

#### **Economic Losses for Tourism Business**

 Tourism market estimated value of \$120-\$170 million throughout 5,000 – 7,000 jobs

#### **Diminished Waterfront Home Value**

- Impacts to the "Lifestyle Economy" which has estimated value of \$450 million
- Restricted waterways increase flood risk
  Compromised Infrastructure

#### Drinking water source chemistry changes

- Hydropower plant and irrigation intake interferences
- Flood control infrastructure obstruction

# If you have further questions on this project please contact:

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, New England District By email at: CTRiver-Hydrilla@usace.army.mil



696 Virginia Road, Concord, MA 01742-2751

https://www.nae.usace.army.mil/Missions/Projects-Topics/Connecticut-River-Hydrilla/

